

**Table 1**  
**Characteristics of the Population in Virginia, by Race, Ethnicity and Nativity: 2008**  
*(thousands, unless otherwise noted)*

	ALL <sup>1</sup>	NON-HISPANICS		HISPANICS		
		White	Black	All	Native born	Foreign born
<b>Total</b>	7,769	5,185	1,514	528	277	251
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	3,822	2,552	730	281	141	140
Female	3,947	2,633	784	247	137	111
<b>Age</b>						
Median (in years)	37	40	34	27	14	35
<b>Age Groups</b>						
Younger than 5	520	296	106	66	65	1
5-17	1,308	797	287	111	95	15
18-29	1,306	820	282	115	50	65
30-39	1,046	652	202	97	27	70
40-49	1,212	818	241	75	18	57
50-64	1,437	1,056	255	49	16	33
65 and older	940	747	141	15	5	10
<b>Marital Status (ages 15 and older)</b>						
Married	3,253	2,416	426	176	52	124
Never married	1,879	1,102	510	145	63	82
Divorced/separated/widowed	1,123	770	259	51	18	33
<b>Fertility (women ages 15 to 44)</b>						
Total number of women	1,609	1,018	343	120	49	70
Women who had a birth in the past 12 months	106	66	23	9	3	6
Unmarried women <sup>2</sup> who had a birth in the past 12 months	30	12	14	3	1	2
<b>School Enrollment (ages 5 to 18)</b>						
K-12	1,288	783	286	107	92	***
<b>Educational Attainment (ages 25 and older)</b>						
Less than high school diploma	729	386	203	100	8	92
High school diploma or equivalent	1,301	901	290	57	16	41
Some college	1,397	987	280	62	28	35
Bachelor's degree or more	1,731	1,324	171	70	31	39
<b>Median Annual Personal Earnings (in dollars)</b>						
All (ages 16 and older with earnings)	\$32,588	\$35,644	\$25,460	\$25,460	\$30,552	\$24,441
Full-time, year-round workers	\$42,772	\$48,883	\$33,607	\$35,644	\$40,736	\$30,552
<b>Persons in Poverty<sup>3</sup></b>						
Younger than 18	254	92	114	29	26	***
18-64	438	248	123	38	10	***
65 and older	74	46	23	2	1	***
<b>Health Insurance</b>						
Insured, all ages	6,854	4,744	1,279	360	233	127
Uninsured, all ages	916	441	235	168	44	123
Insured, younger than 18	1,689	1,033	359	143	136	***
Uninsured, younger than 18	139	60	34	34	25	***
<b>Persons in Households by Type of Household<sup>4</sup></b>						
In family households	6,304	4,172	1,208	449	244	205
In married-couple households	4,775	3,465	626	303	173	131
In non-family households	1,215	868	224	65	26	40
<b>Citizenship</b>						
Citizen	7,340	5,106	1,465	347	277	70
Non-citizen	429	79	49	181	---	181
<b>Language (ages 5 and older)</b>						
Speaks only English at home	6,281	4,659	1,322	108	96	12
Does not speak only English at home	968	230	86	354	116	238
Speaks English very well	574	167	52	180	95	85
Speaks English less than very well	394	62	34	173	21	152
<b>Hispanic Origin</b>						
Mexican	---	---	---	144	89	54
Central American	---	---	---	181	65	116
South American	---	---	---	90	26	64
Caribbean	---	---	---	77	70	7
Other Hispanic	---	---	---	36	27	9
<b>Year of Entry (foreign-born Hispanics only)</b>						
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	---	70
1990 to 1999	---	---	---	---	---	83
2000 or later	---	---	---	---	---	98

<sup>1</sup>Includes groups not shown separately, such as Asians, Native Americans and people of mixed race.<sup>2</sup>Unmarried women includes those who were never married, divorced or widowed.<sup>3</sup>For detailed information on how poverty status is determined, see <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variableDescription.do?mnemonic=POVERTY>. Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.<sup>4</sup>The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Note: Analysis is based on the following number of observations: all 78,690, non-Hispanic white 55,930, non-Hispanic black 12,846, Hispanic all 4,299, Hispanic native born 2,381, Hispanic foreign born 1,918. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2008 ACS (1% IPUMS sample). More information on the source data and sampling error is available at <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/design.shtml> and <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS/accuracy2008.pdf>.

**Table 2**  
Characteristics of Households in Virginia, by Race, Ethnicity and Nativity: 2008

	ALL <sup>1</sup>	NON-HISPANICS		HISPANICS		
		White	Black	All	Native born	Foreign born
<b>Total (in thousands)</b>	2,961	2,101	553	146	50	97
<b>Homeownership (household heads)</b>						
In owner-occupied homes (in thousands)	2,033	1,565	286	74	28	47
In renter-occupied homes (in thousands)	928	536	267	72	22	50
Homeownership rate (%)	68.7	74.5	51.7	50.7	55.5	48.3
<b>Household Annual Income (in dollars)</b>						
Median	\$61,103	\$67,112	\$42,365	\$56,317	\$66,195	\$52,956
<b>Household Size</b>						
Average number of persons	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.5

<sup>1</sup>Includes groups not shown separately, such as Asians, Native Americans and people of mixed race.

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race, ethnicity and nativity of the household head. Analysis is based on the following number of observations: all 31,051, non-Hispanic white 23,316, non-Hispanic black 4,898, Hispanic all 1,184, Hispanic native born 466, Hispanic foreign born 718. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2008 ACS (1% IPUMS sample). More information on the source data and sampling error is available at <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/design.shtml> and <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS/accuracy2008.pdf>.

**Table 3**  
Employment by Industry and Occupation in Virginia, by Race, Ethnicity and Nativity: 2008  
(thousands, unless otherwise noted)

	ALL <sup>1</sup>	NON-HISPANICS		HISPANICS		
		White	Black	All	Native born	Foreign born
<b>Employment Status (civilians ages 16 and older)</b>						
Employed	3,871	2,640	711	260	81	179
Unemployed	200	108	62	18	5	12
Not in labor force	1,941	1,386	368	75	31	45
Unemployment rate (%)	4.9	3.9	8.0	6.3	5.9	6.5
<b>Industries<sup>2</sup></b>						
Construction, agriculture and mining	349	243	37	60	6	54
Manufacturing	322	220	72	14	4	11
Trade and transportation	665	441	146	35	15	20
Information, finance and other services	2,534	1,737	458	151	57	95
<b>Occupations<sup>2</sup></b>						
Management, professional and related occupations	1,634	1,214	227	64	33	31
Services	530	302	126	63	13	49
Sales and office support	924	634	189	44	22	22
Construction, extraction and farming	248	156	31	54	4	50
Maintenance, production, transportation and material moving	535	334	139	36	9	27

<sup>1</sup>Includes groups not shown separately, such as Asians, Native Americans and people of mixed race. <sup>2</sup>Currently employed civilians ages 16 and older.

Note: Analysis is based on the following number of observations: all 61,930, non-Hispanic white 45,220, non-Hispanic black 9,868, Hispanic all 2,891, Hispanic native born 1,094, Hispanic foreign born 1,797. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2008 ACS (1% IPUMS sample). More information on the source data and sampling error is available at <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/design.shtml> and <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS/accuracy2008.pdf>.